## Now you try!

1. In the following reactions, identify the acid, base, conjugate acid (CA) and conjugate base (CB).

a) 
$$HBr(aq) + NH_3(aq) \rightarrow NH_4^+(aq) + Br^-(aq)$$
  
 $A \qquad B \qquad CA \qquad CB$ 

b) 
$$HPO_4^{2-}(aq) + H_2SO_4(aq) \rightarrow HSO_4^{-}(aq) + H_2PO_4^{-}(aq)$$
  
 $B \rightarrow CB \rightarrow CA$ 

c) 
$$CO_3^{2-}(aq) + NH_4^{+}(aq) \Rightarrow NH_3(aq) + HCO_3^{-}(aq)$$

$$B \qquad A \qquad CB \qquad CA$$

- 2. What is the conjugate base of  $H_2S$ ?  $HS^-$  3. What is the conjugate acid of  $HCO_3^-$ ?  $H_2CO_3$
- 3. Which of the following represent a Bronsted-Lowry conjugate acid-base pair?
  - a.  $H_2CrO_4(aq)$  and  $CrO_4^{2-}(aq)$
  - (b.) HCrO<sub>4</sub> (aq) and CrO<sub>4</sub> (aq)
  - c.  $HCrO_4^-$  (aq) and  $H_2O(I)$
  - d. H<sub>3</sub>O<sup>+</sup>(aq) and OH<sup>-</sup>(aq)
- 4. Which of the following species is amphoteric?
  - a. H<sup>+</sup>
  - b.  $CO_3^{2-}$
  - (c.) HCO<sub>3</sub>
  - d. H<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>

$$A B CA CB$$
  
 $HSO_4 + H_2O = H_3O^+ + SO_4^{2-}$ 

- 5. In the equilibrium represented above, the species that act as bases include which of the following?
  - a.  $SO_4^{2-}$
  - b. HSO<sub>4</sub>
  - $\bigcirc$  C.)  $H_2O$  and  $SO_4^{2-}$ 
    - $d_* \cdot H_2O$