## Let's Practice!

1. What hybridization change does the carbon atom undergo in the combustion of methane?

$$CH_4(g) + 2 O_2(g) \rightarrow CO_2(g) + 2 H_2O(g)$$

- a.  $sp \rightarrow sp^2$
- b.  $sp^2 \rightarrow sp^3$
- (c)  $sp^3 \rightarrow sp$
- d.  $sp^2 \rightarrow sp$

- $H C H \rightarrow \ddot{O} = C = \ddot{O}$
- 2. How many sigma and pi bonds are present in the following molecule?
  - a. 8 sigma bonds and 1 pi bond
  - b. 8 sigma bonds and 2 pi bonds
  - c. 10 sigma bonds and 2 pi bonds
  - (d.) 11 sigma bonds and 1 pi bond

- 3. Which of the following does not describe any of the molecules above?
  - a. tetrahedral
- c. octahedral
- b. linear
- (d.) square planar

4. Label the hybridization at each carbon in the molecule below.

- C1 C2 C3 C4
- a. sp sp sp<sup>3</sup> sp<sup>3</sup>c
- (b.) sp sp sp<sup>2</sup> sp<sup>3</sup>
- c. sp  $sp^2$   $sp^2$   $sp^2$
- d.  $sp^2$   $sp^2$   $sp^3$   $sp^3$

5. How many sigma bonds and pi bonds are in the following molecule?

- a. five  $\sigma$  and two  $\pi$
- b. five  $\sigma$  and three  $\pi$
- c. five  $\sigma$  and five  $\pi$
- d. seven  $\sigma$  and two  $\pi$
- (e.) seven  $\sigma$  and three  $\pi$

## 6. Complete the chart below:

HCCCH<sub>3</sub>

Lewis structure:

Label the hybridization AND molecular geometry around each carbon in the molecule above.

Total # of sigma bonds: \_\_\_\_\_

Total # of pi bonds: 2

H<sub>2</sub>CCH - O - CH<sub>3</sub>

Lewis structure:

H - C = C - 
$$\ddot{O}$$
 -  $\ddot{C}$  -  $\ddot{H}$   
both  $Sp^{2}$ , trigonal  $Sp^{3}$ , bent planar

Label the hybridization AND molecular geometry around each carbon and oxygen in the molecule above.

Total # of sigma bonds: 9

Total # of pi bonds: \_\_\_\_